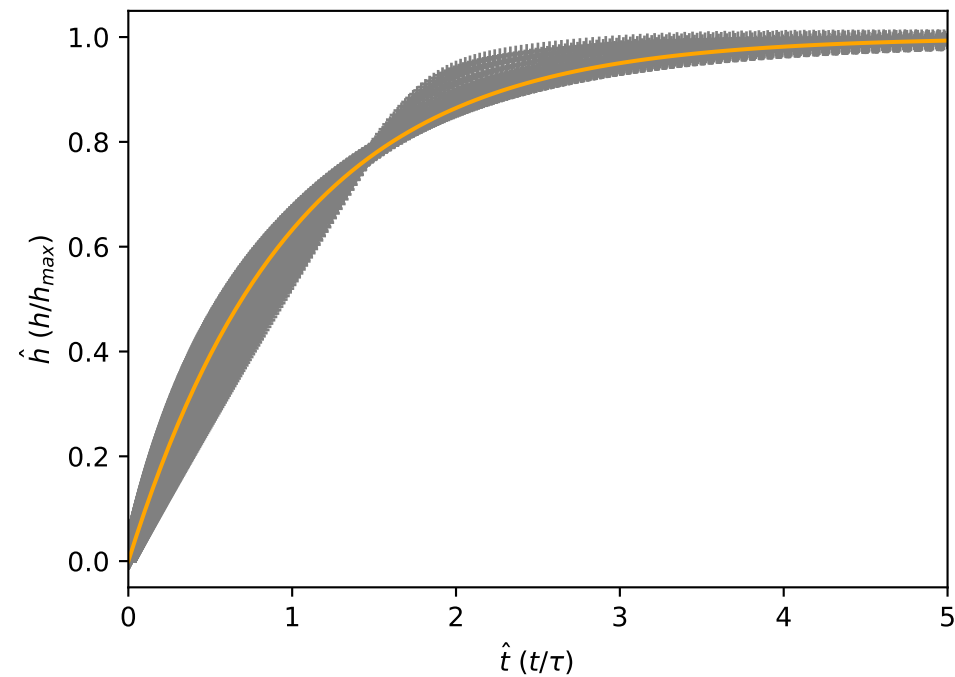
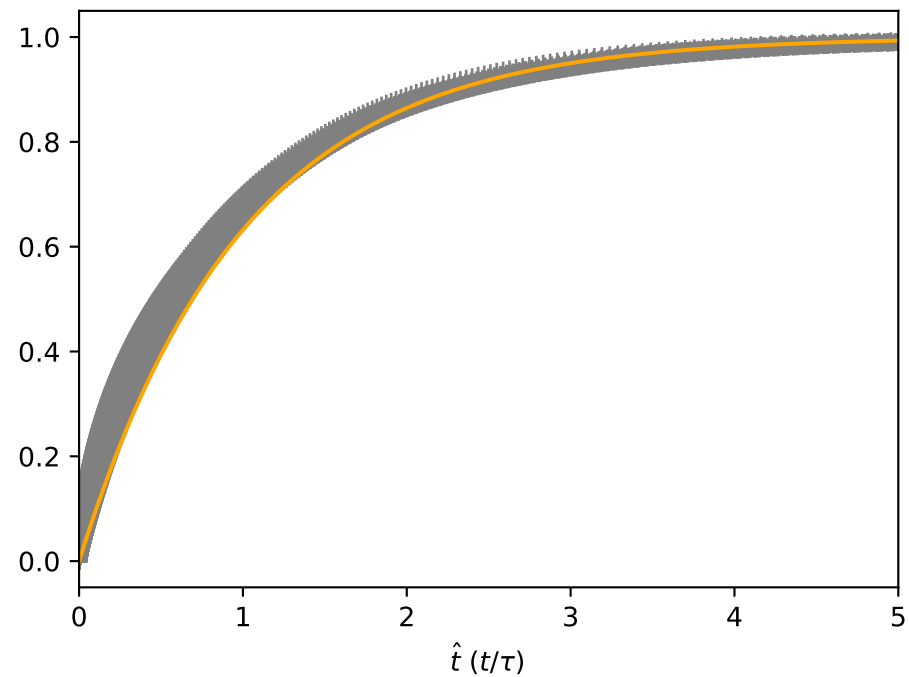
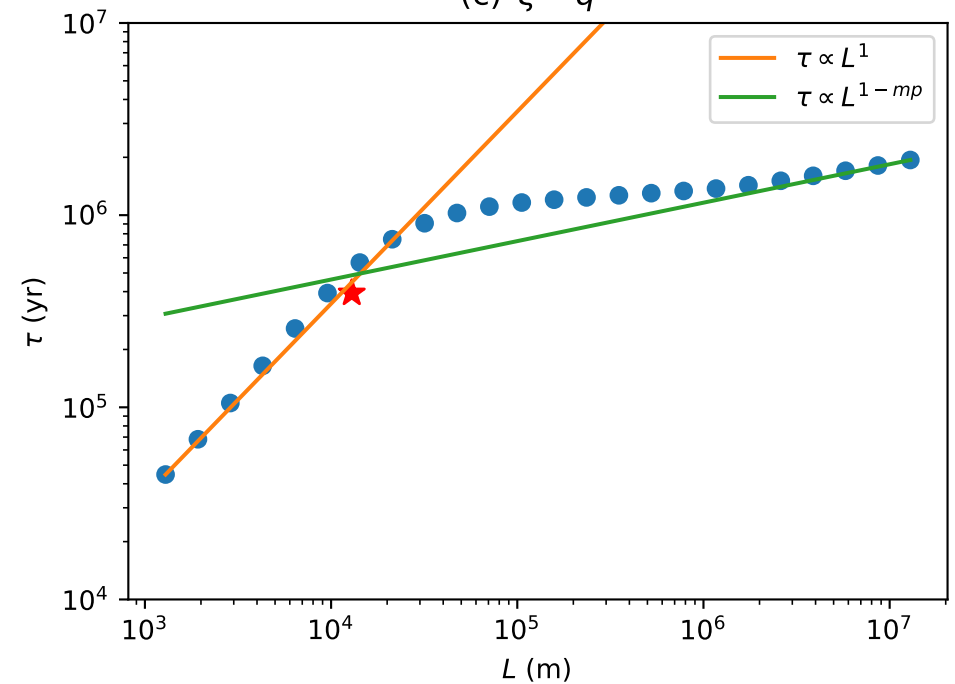


(a) $\xi - q$ (b) TL (c) $\xi - q$ (d) TL 