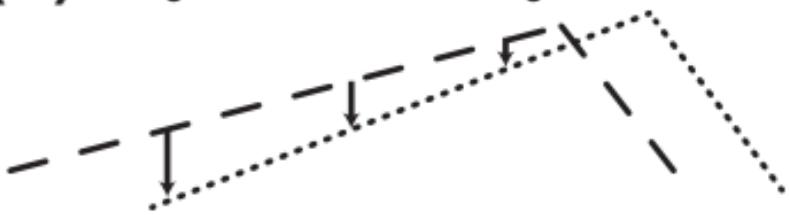


(a) $q_s = ax$; $\delta q_s / \delta x = a$



(b) $q_s = \log(x)$; $\delta q_s / \delta x = 1/x$



(c) $q_s = x^2$; $\delta q_s / \delta x = 2x$

