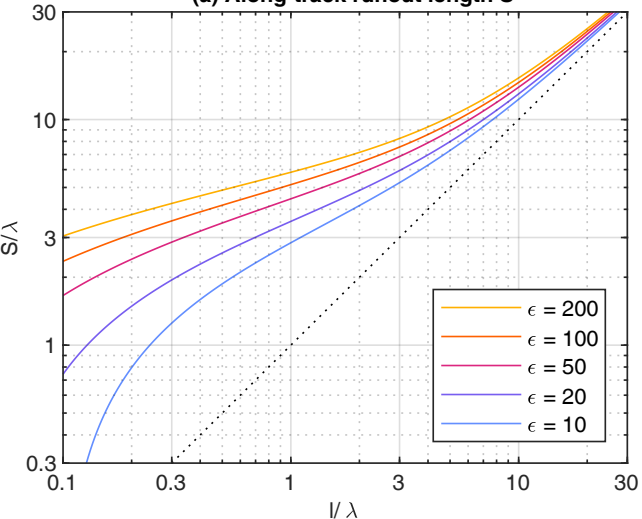


(a) Along-track runout length S **(b) Inverse of Heim's ratio for $\beta = 45^\circ$** 