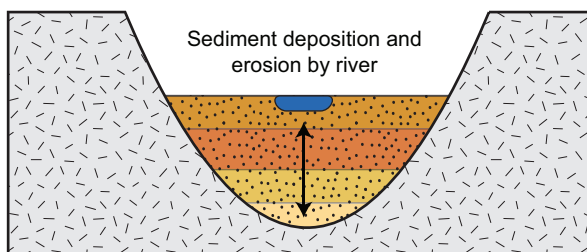


Transient valley width

Steady-state valley width

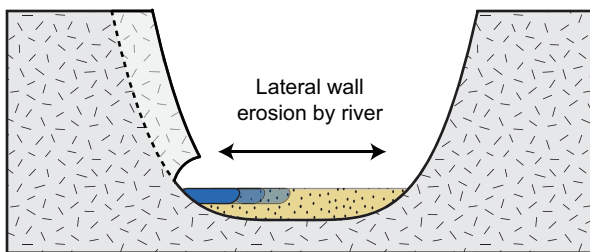
Vertical processes

(a) Alluviation model

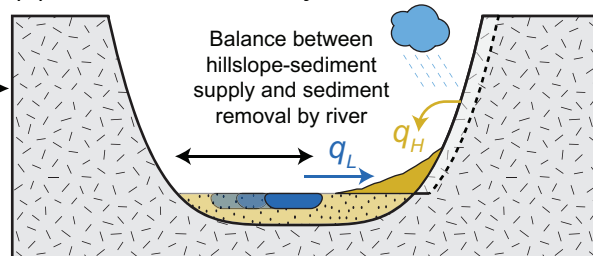


Lateral processes

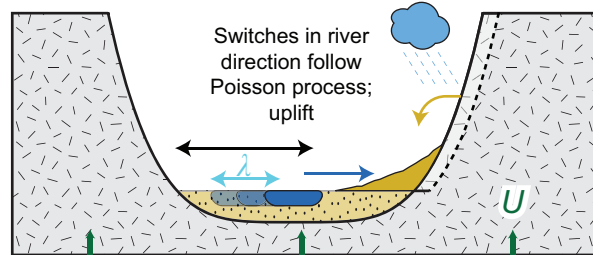
(b) Eternal-widening model



(c) Lateral-flux steady-state model



(d) Poisson model (deterministic)



(e) Poisson model (stochastic)

