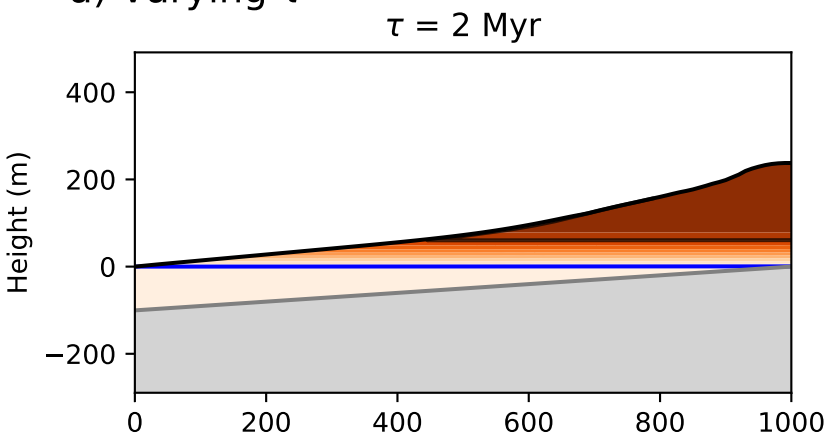
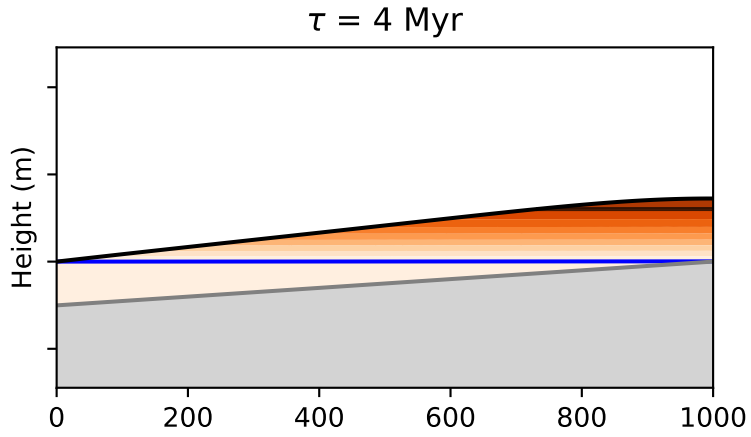
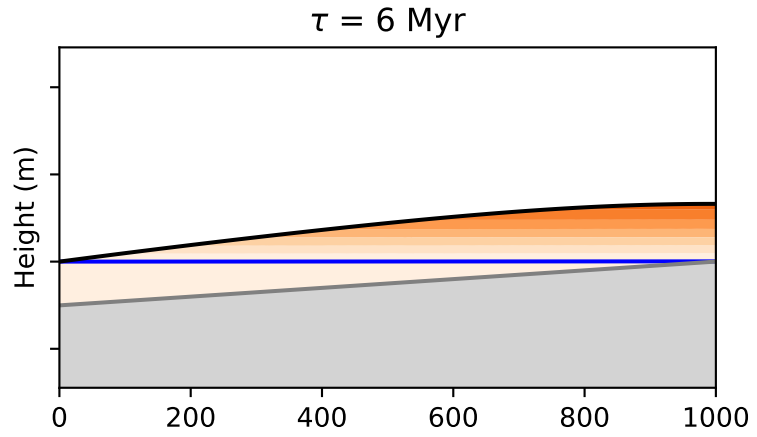
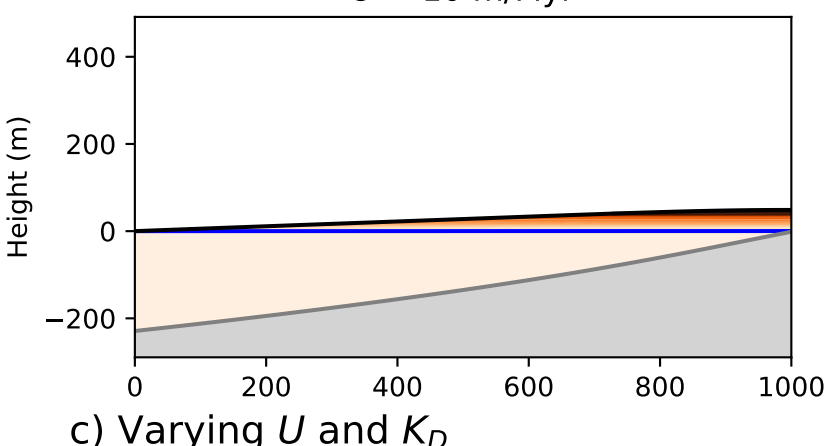
a) Varying τ

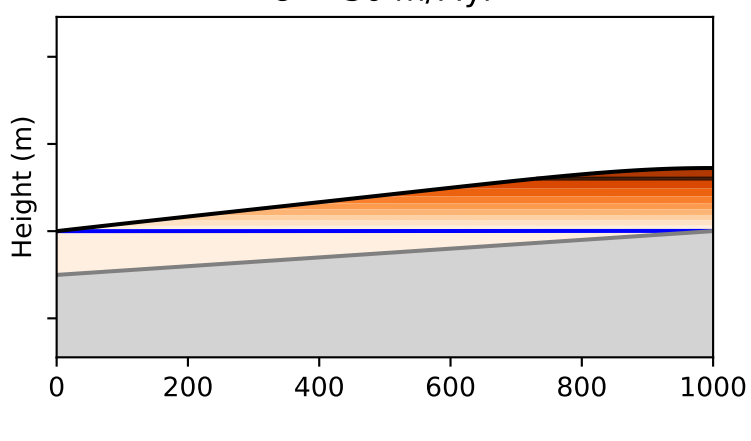


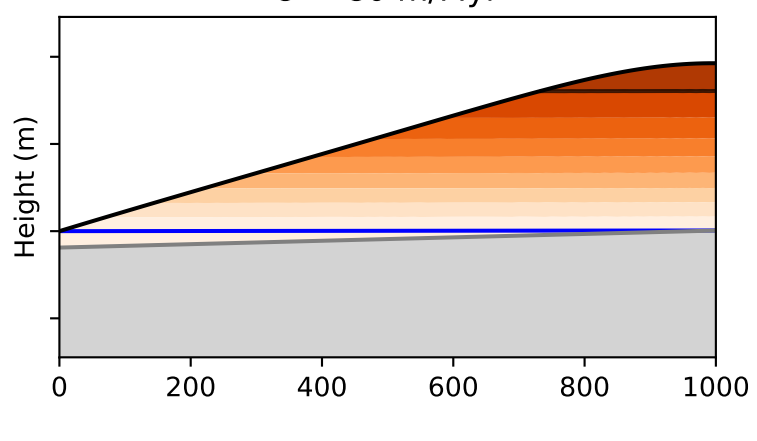




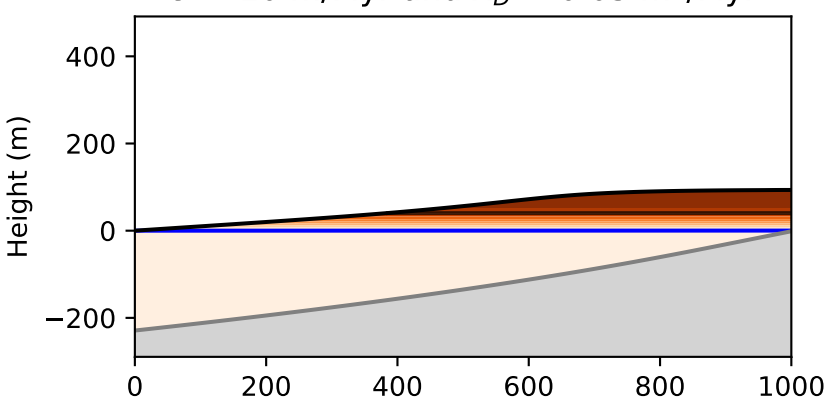
b) Varying U

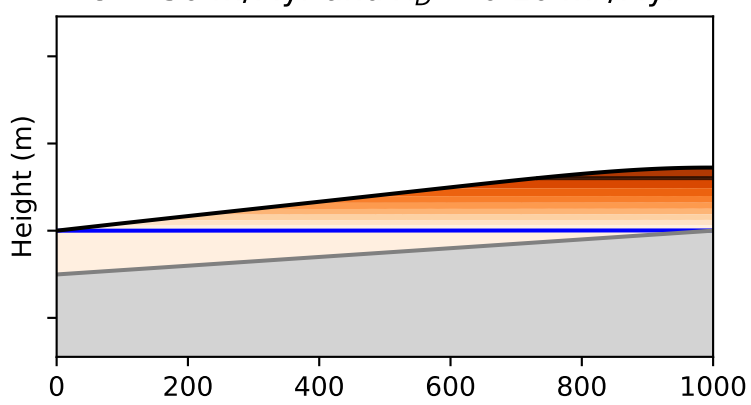


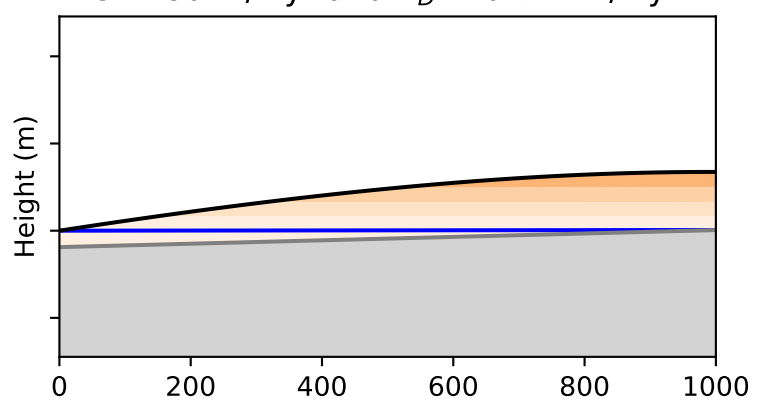




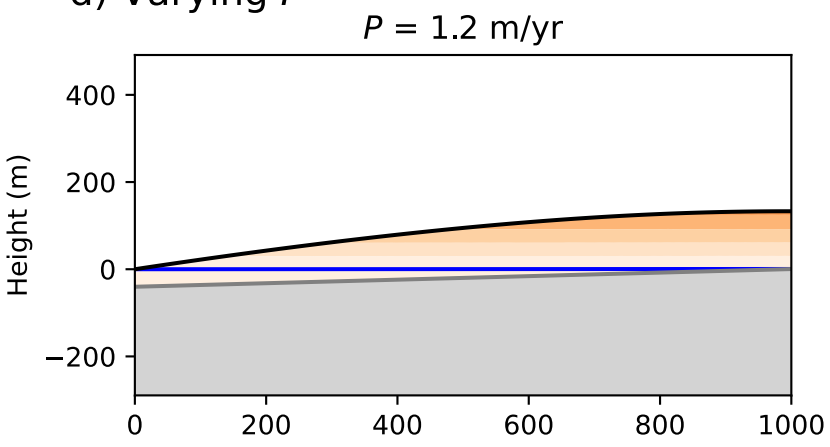
c) Varying U and K_D

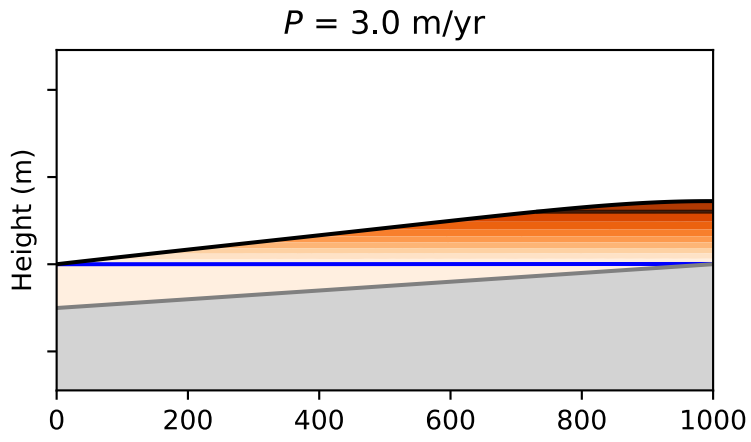


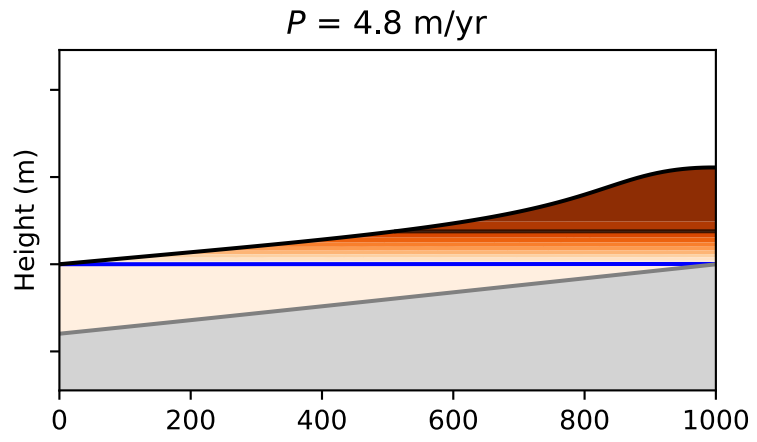
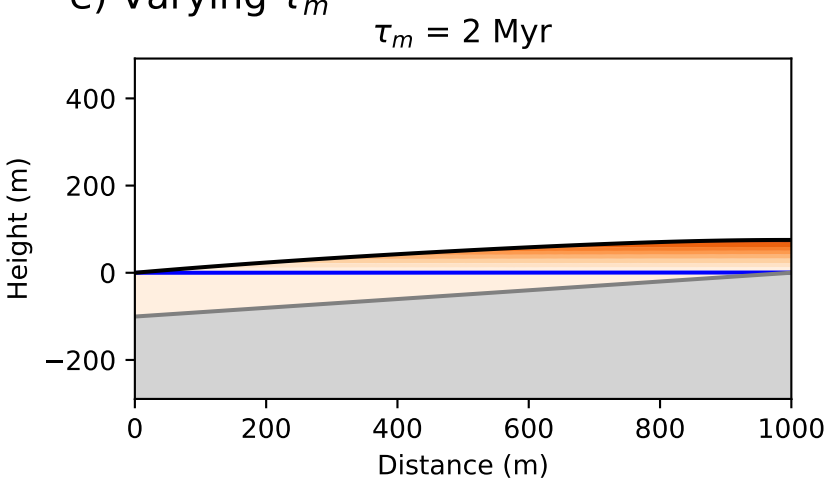
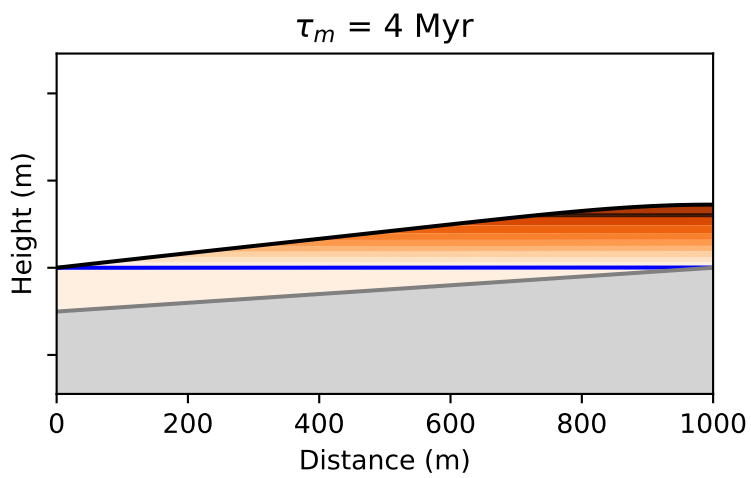
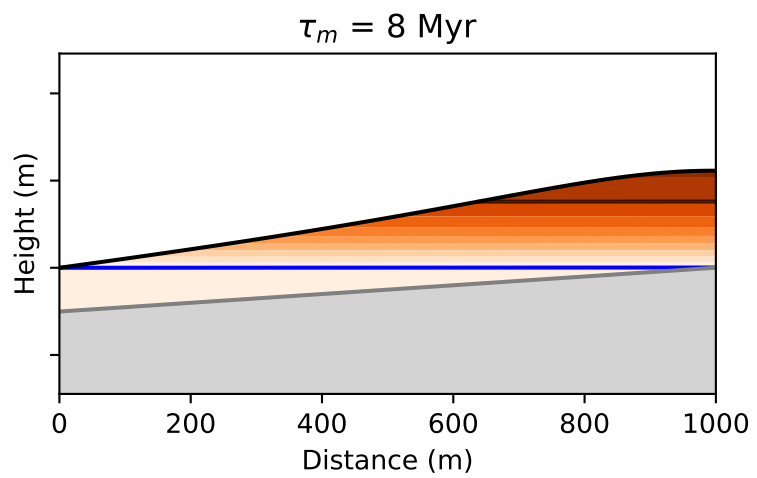
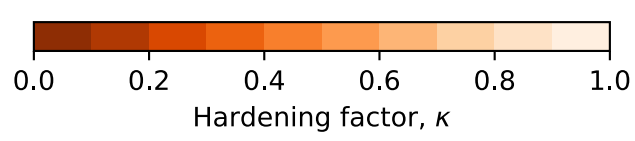




d) Varying P







e) Varying τ_m