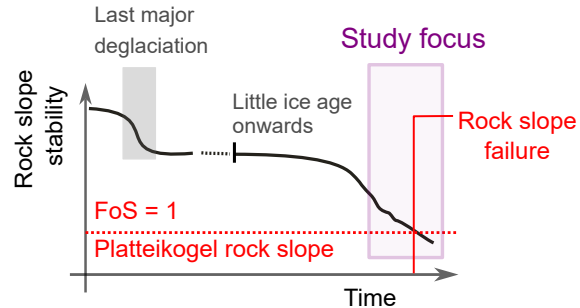


(a)



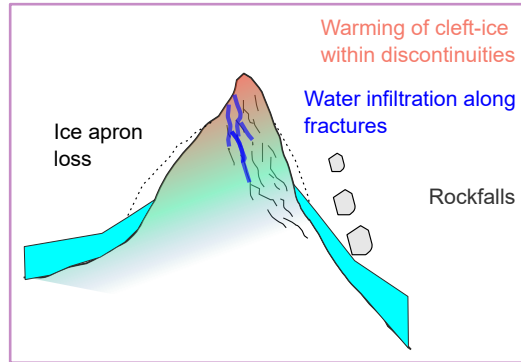
(b)

Thermal
effect

S-aspects:
Enhanced
warming

N-aspects:
Uncertain

Promoting factors



Mechanical
effect

Minor

Major

Intermediate
block size-dependent