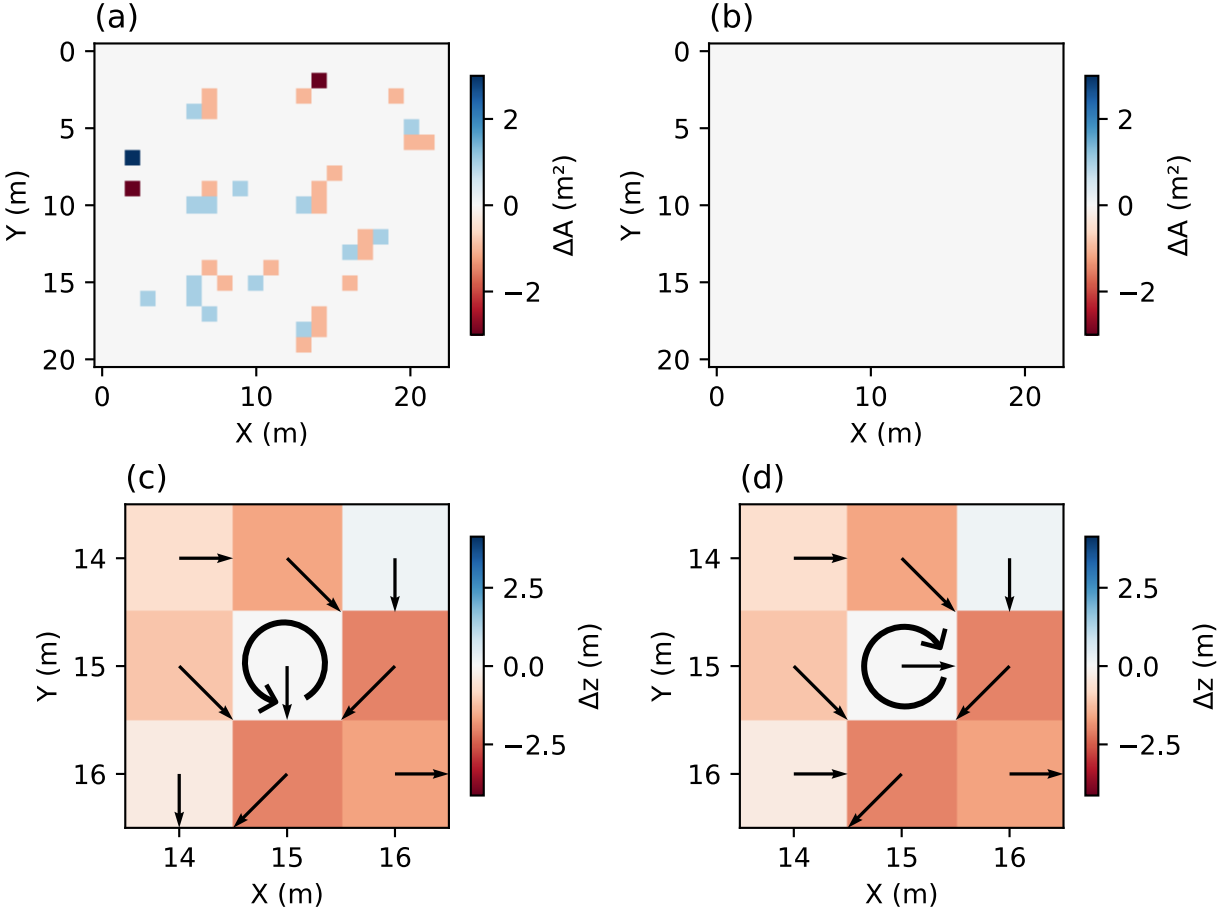

(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
Y (m)
X (m)
ΔA (m²)
Δz (m)
0
5
10
15
20
14
15
16
2
0
−2
2.5
0.0
−2.5