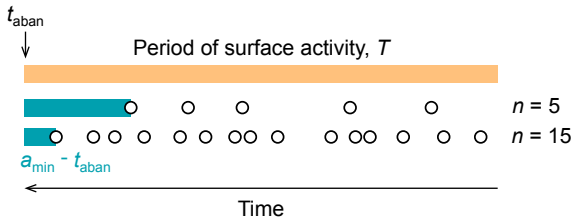


(a) Variable number of sampled ages, n



(b) Variable period of surface activity, T

