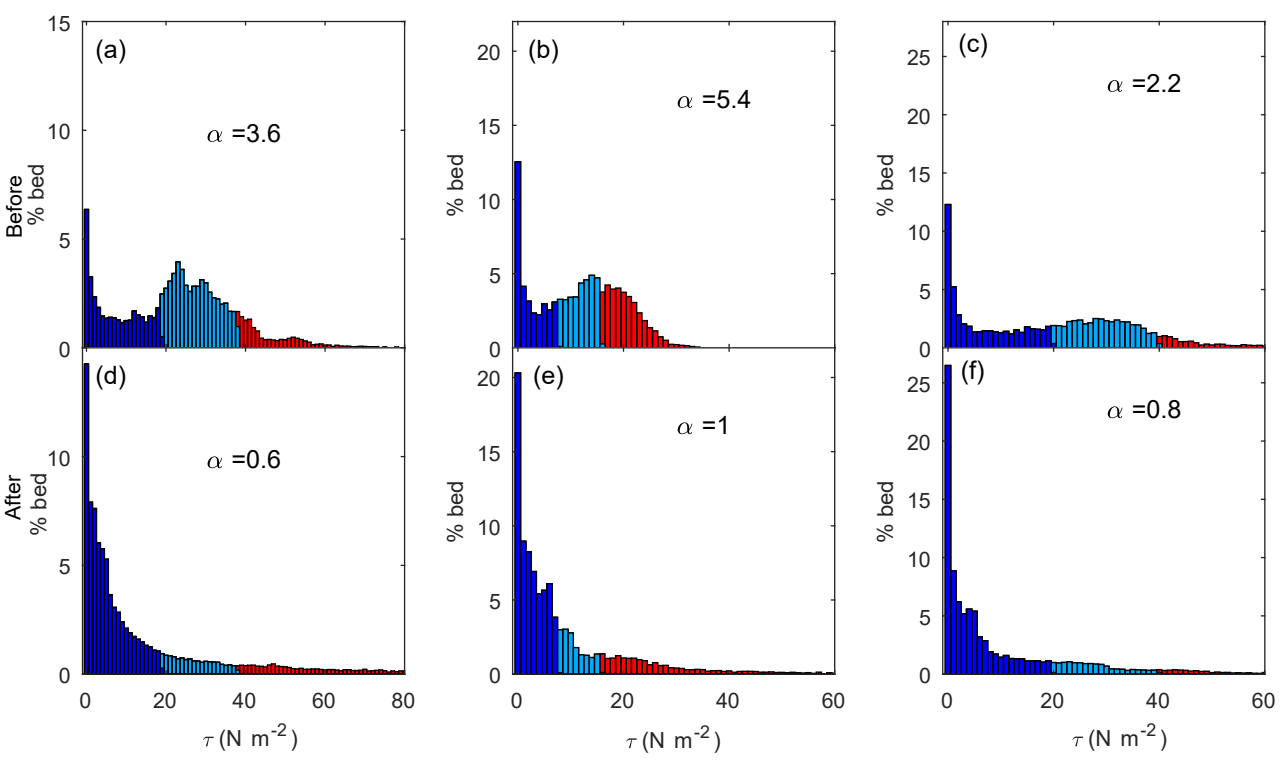
(a)
α =3.6
(b)
α =5.4
(c)
α =2.2
(d)
α =0.6
(e)
α =1
(f)
α =0.8
Before
% bed
After
% bed
% bed
τ (N m-2)