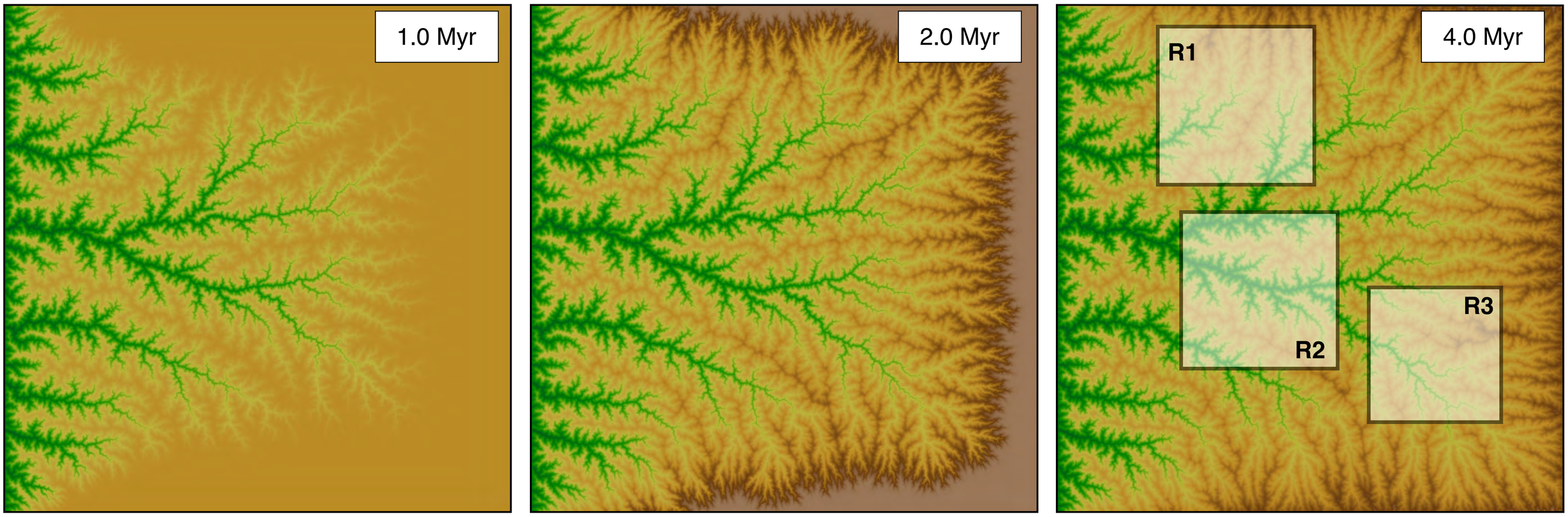
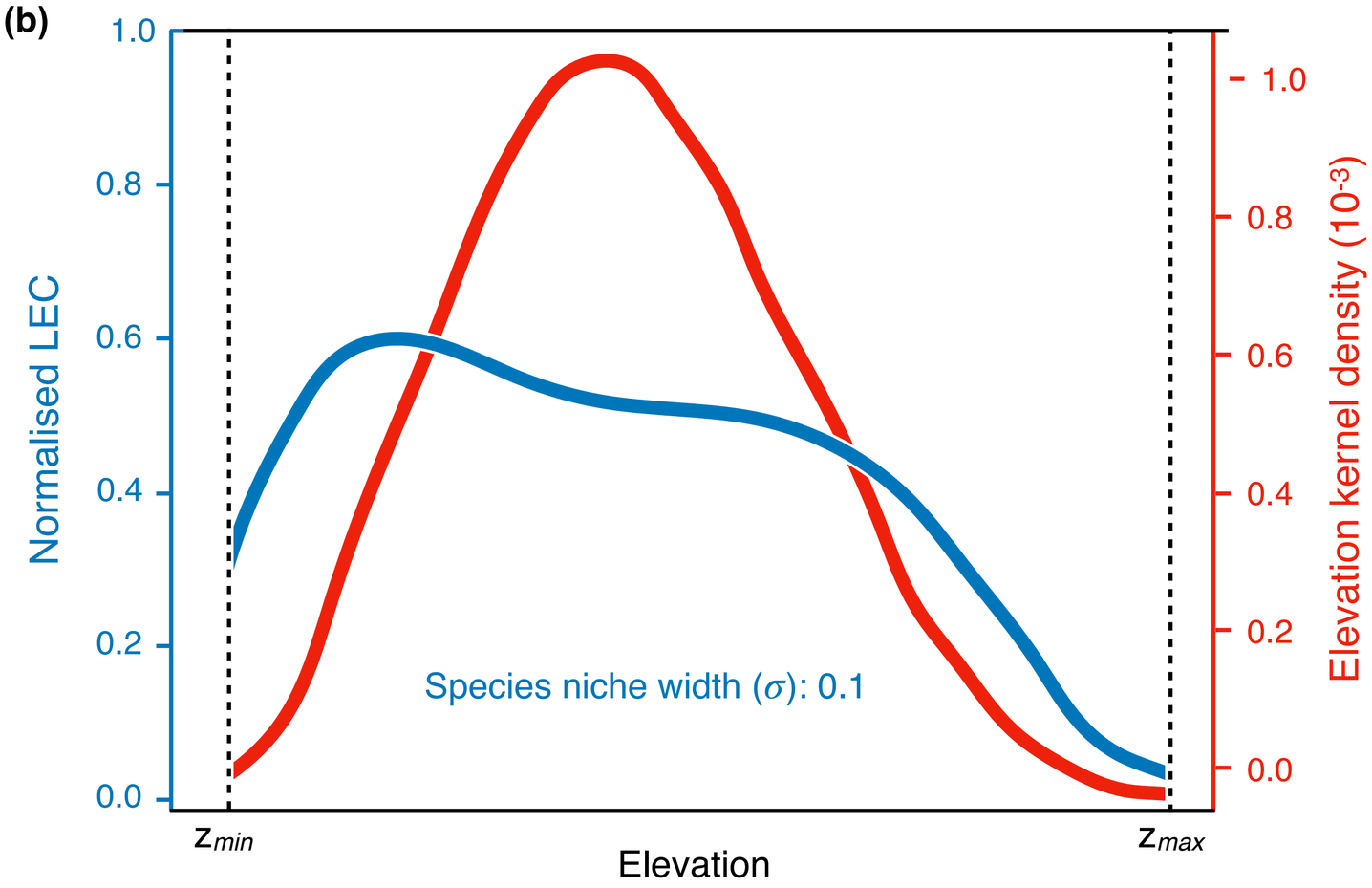
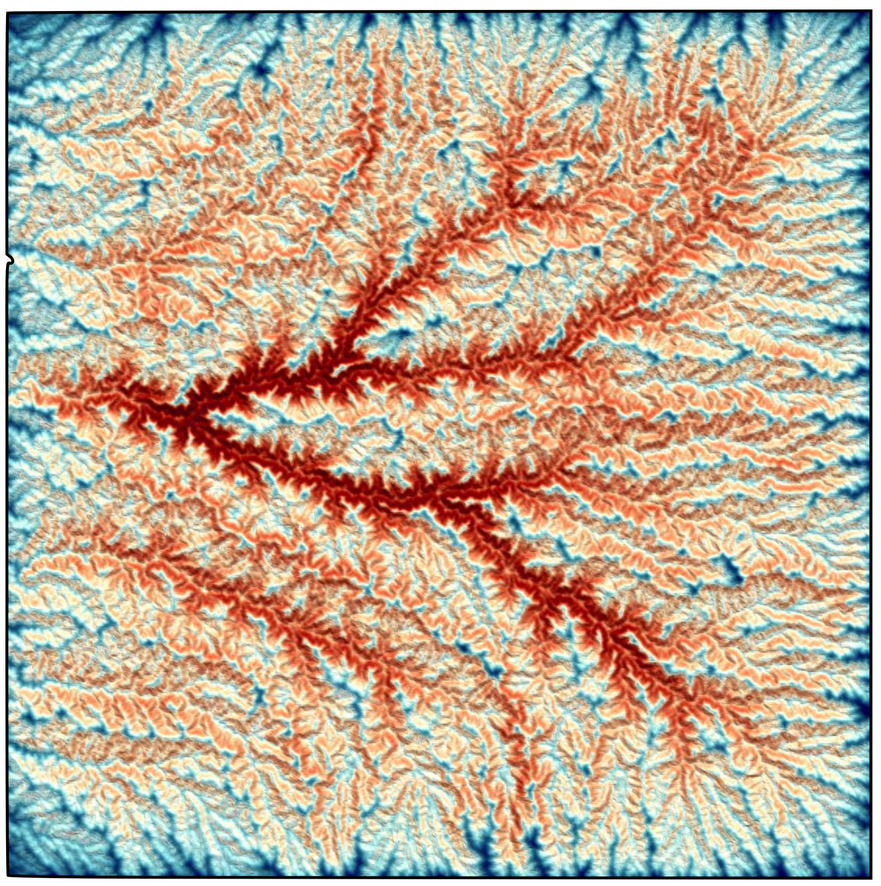
(a)

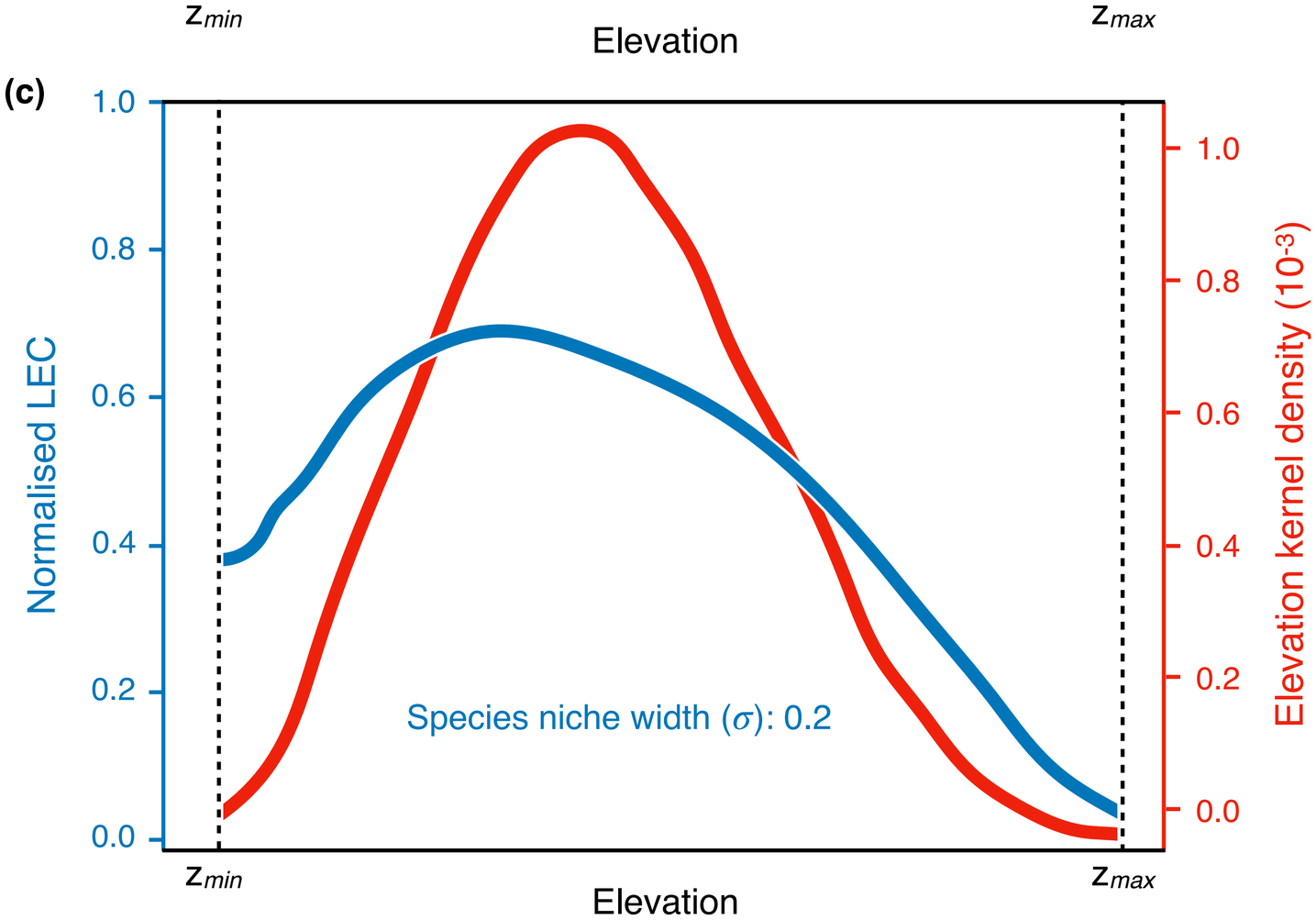

1.0 Myr
2.0 Myr
4.0 Myr
R1
R2
R3

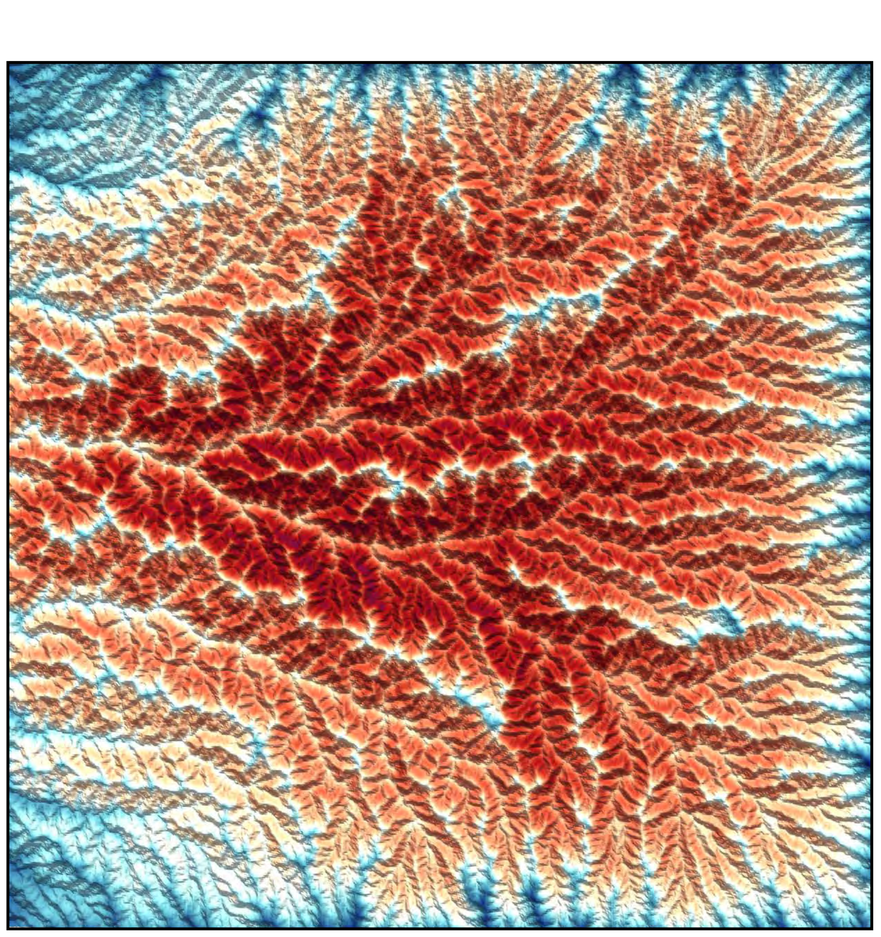
(b)

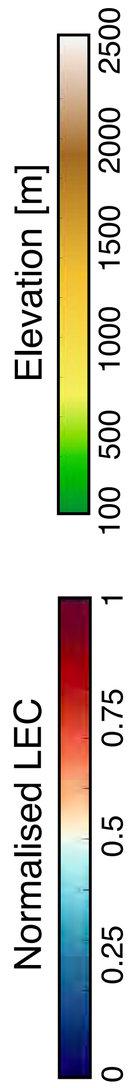

1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
Normalised LEC
Species niche width (σ): 0.1
zmin
zmax
Elevation
Elevation kernel density (10-3)



(c)


1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
Normalised LEC
Species niche width (σ): 0.2
zmin
zmax
Elevation
Elevation kernel density (10-3)




Elevation [m]
100
500
1000
1500
2000
2500
Normalised LEC
0
0.25
0.5
0.75
1