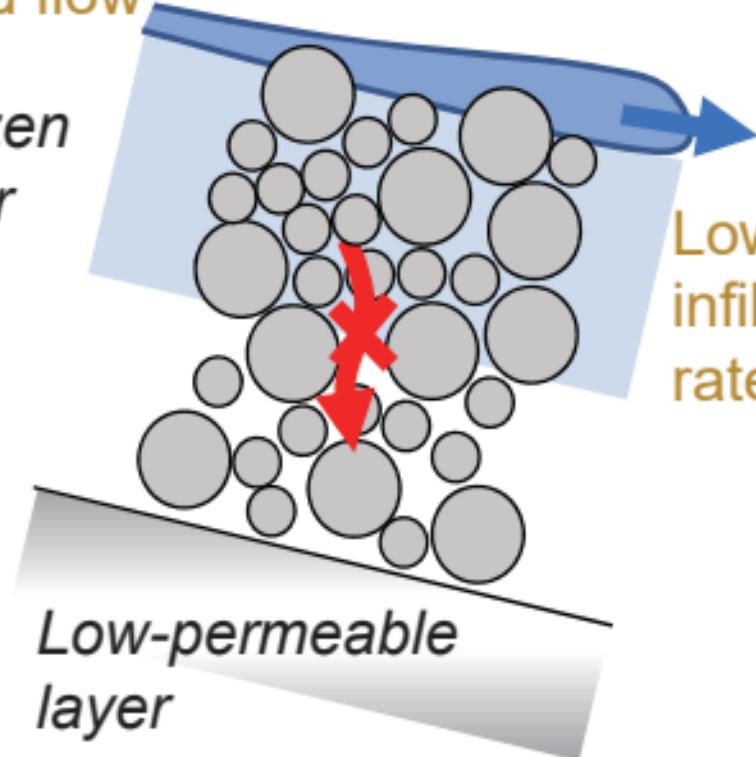


(a) Frozen period

Generation of
overland flow

*Frozen
layer*



(b) Frost-free period

High
infiltration
rate

